







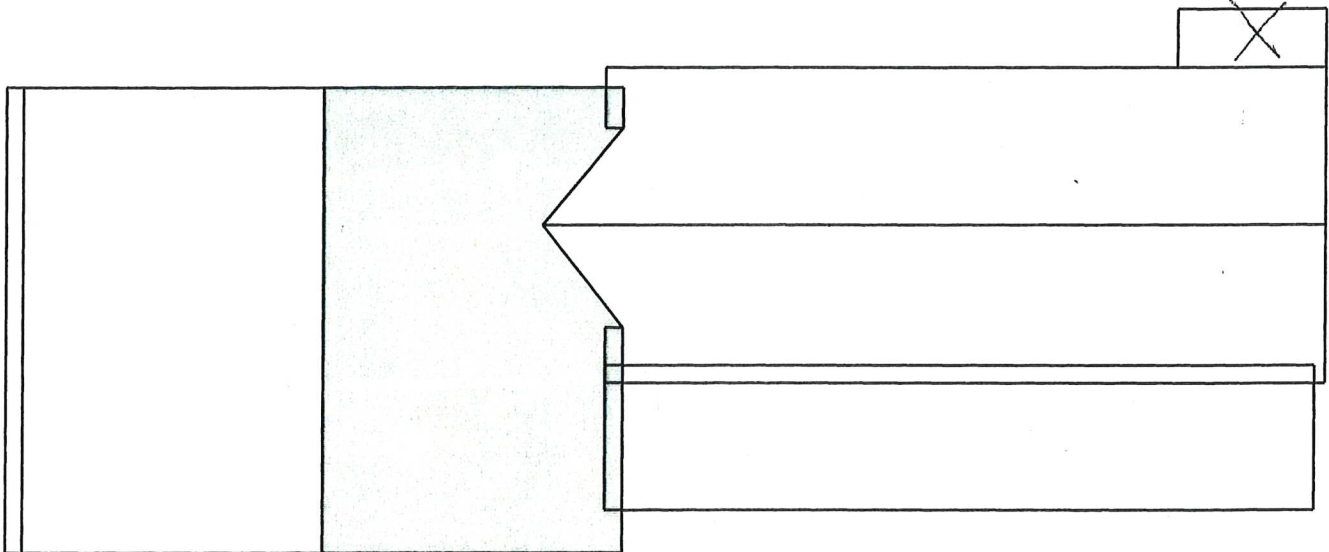


2025-03-14





*Excluded*



For informational purposes only